I am a Kleinheinz Fellow at the Hoover Institution at Stanford University and the U.S. Director at Greenmantle LLC, a global macroeconomic advisory firm. From 2017 to 2021, I had the privilege to serve on the President's Council of Economic Advisers as Senior Economist, Chief Economist for Macroeconomic Policy, Member, Vice Chairman, and Acting Chairman. In the latter roles I advised on the economic policy response of the Federal government to the worst macroeconomic shock to hit the U.S. economy since the Great Depression, a response which contributed to the 2020 recession being officially the shortest recession in U.S. history. In my academic work I have published extensively on economic and financial history, monetary economics, and the role of access to credit in mitigating adverse macroeconomic shocks.